

Scottish Government's Woodland Creation Route Map

A strategic summary setting out the direction, policies, and actions for delivering woodland creation in Scotland from now to 2030.



Woodland Creation - High Level Route Map



2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	
Agriculture & Rural Co	ommunities Act (ARC)							
	Secondary	Legislation						
		Scotland's	Agriculture Reform Program	nme (ARP)				
	Forestry Grant Sc	heme (FGS) Maintenance of	f scheme - business as usua	l, ongoing stakeholder engag	gement, system improvemen	ts, UK Forestry Standard (UI	KFS) rule changes	
Future Forestry Support Consultation								
	Future Forestry Support Programme - scoping, definition, development (including sector engagement) and implementation							
	Delivery of the Woodland Carbon Code (WCC)							
		lusion of the Code into the E the Code's operating and n						
Scotland's Forestry Strategy (2019 – 2029)								
	Scotland's Forestry Strate	egy Implementation Plan						
Scottish I	Forestry - process, system a	nd procedure enhancement	s projects					
(Woodland Officer Oper	d Skills Development rational Development Session WOODS)	ns -						
	_	and Skills Development ent in staff and industry)						
			Scottish Gove	rnment Natural Capital Mark	ets Framework			
This is an interactive document. Click the sections above to link to each.							2	2

Woodland Creation - High Level Route Map Narratives



ARC Act & Secondary Legislation

Following the UK's exit from the EU, the Scottish Government must decide how to continue to provide support and make payments in support of farming, forestry, and rural communities.

The Agriculture & Rural Communities (Scotland) Act 2024 provides Scottish Ministers with a new rural support framework.

The ARC Act will be used to deliver the Scottish Government's Vision for Agriculture, which outlines the Scottish Government's wider agriculture policy aims and contains provisions for future forestry grant support.

Forestry-specific secondary legislation will provide the detail of the approach the Scottish Government will take in supporting the forestry sector in Scotland.

This will enable Scottish Ministers to continue to operate the Forestry Grant Scheme as well as any future iterations.

Climate Change Plan

Scotland's ambitious climate change legislation sets a target date for net zero emissions of all greenhouse gases by 2045.

To meet Scotland's targets, a rapid transformation across all sectors of our economy and society is required and this is set out in the Scottish Government's Climate Change Plan.

Scottish Forestry is working with colleagues in the Scottish Government to prepare forestry's contribution to the revision of the Climate Change Plan, which will include woodland creation targets.

Agriculture Reform Programme

The Scottish Government's Agriculture Reform Programme will deliver the Vision for Agriculture and brings together work including the Route Map, the Agriculture and Rural Communities (Scotland) Act, Future Support Framework, Agriculture Reform Implementation Oversight Board (ARIOB), and the National Test Programme (NTP).

FGS Maintenance of scheme

The Forestry Grant Scheme (FGS) was co-designed with industry stakeholders and has been purposefully created to meet the needs and demands of forestry in Scotland.

During the current scheme's lifetime some grant options have been reviewed and updated in line with changes in demand, or to changes in policy or best practice over time.

For the FGS to remain successful it must continue to be maintained to meet the evolving demands of the industry and stakeholders.

Future Forestry Support Consultation

The consultation sought views on the evolution of the Forestry Grant Scheme (FGS), with the aim to build on the success of the FGS, allowing it to further improve the delivery of the Scottish Government's priorities for Net Zero, biodiversity, community wealth building and the economy.

Future Forestry Support Programme

The initial scoping stage of the Future Forestry Support Programme, developing the themes from the consultation exercise and setting the context for the future support for forestry in Scotland.

Woodland Creation - High Level Route Map Narratives



Woodland Carbon Code (WCC)

The Woodland Carbon Code is the quality assurance standard for woodland carbon projects in the UK. The Code is internationally endorsed and provides confidence that projects are of high integrity and make a genuine difference to greenhouse gas emissions targets.

Trust in the Code enables buyers and sellers to participate in the market with confidence. Revenues from carbon credits under the Code provide an additional source of funding for creating new woodlands.

A series of updates and improvements to the Code are underway to help maintain market confidence and enable greater scale in future.

Governance of the Code has been strengthened through the creation of the Nature Markets Strategy Board, comprising the chief executives of the forestry authorities across the UK.

A review of the Additionality Test, led by EY consultants, is assessing the current operation of the test and whether changes will be required.

A new carbon registry for the Code will be launched in autumn 2024 and will introduce improved functionality, efficiency and connectivity with the wider carbon market.

The UK Land Carbon Registry will move to an upgraded platform in 2025 with improved functionality and the registry contract is also being retendered during 2025.

WCC - key decisions

The woodland carbon market has expanded rapidly in recent years and the Woodland Carbon Code continues to evolve as the market matures.

Developing more scale and efficiency is a major priority in the market.

Rapid expansion of the woodland carbon market in recent years has seen the Woodland Carbon Code attract increasing amounts of private finance into woodland creation.

A programme of enhancements to the Code's operating procedures and monitoring processes will deliver greater scale through cost savings and efficiencies.

Further integration with woodland creation grant schemes will enable public funding to be targeted across a greater number of woodland creation projects.

A decision will likely be taken in 2025 on whether carbon credits under the Code will be sold into the UK Emissions Trading Scheme in the future.

Scotland's Forestry Strategy (2019 - 2029)

Scotland's Forestry Strategy sets out the 50-year vision and 10-year framework for action for our forests and woodlands and forestry sector.

The Strategy clearly articulates Scotland's ambition to have more forests and woodlands and for them to deliver more benefits to the people of Scotland, including carbon sequestration and climate change adaptation, enhancing and protecting biodiversity, growing the wellbeing economy, and helping people improve their health and wellbeing.

The Strategy underpins Scottish Ministers' duty to promote sustainable forest management and exercising their forestry functions as set out under the Forestry and Land Management (Scotland) Act 2018 including providing forestry grants.

Scotland's Forestry Strategy Implementation Plan

Actions to deliver Scotland's Forestry Strategy are set out in shorter-lived implementation plans, structured according to the Strategy's six priorities, including 'Expanding the area of forests and woodlands, recognising wider land-use objectives'. Actions include:

- Encourage and promote appropriate creation of a wide range of woodland types drawing on a variety of funding sources, and demonstrating the interim principles for responsible investment in natural capital;
- Work with stakeholders to increase responsible private investment in new woodlands and grow the woodland carbon market by 50%;
- Support the identification of opportunities for farmers and crofters to realise the benefits of tree planting and reduce the barriers to them doing so; and
- Work with the forestry sector and communities to promote the principles set out in the Land Rights and Responsibilities Statement and improve the opportunities for communities to be involved with the development of forestry proposals and plans.

The current plan is an example of successful collaboration across all aspects of the forestry sector, and has been extended until 2026 to focus resources on continued delivery.

Scottish Forestry - process, system and procedure enhancements projects

As part of Scottish Forestry's (SF) improvement programme a number of changes are being made to our systems, processes and provision of information.

A key change is our intention to move our public consultation activities to an earlier stage, so they happen preapplication. Other improvements are being made to Long Term Forest Plans and Environmental Impact Assessments.

We are continuing to make improvements to our case management systems, undertaking greater digitisation of case records and providing enhancements to our Public Register (of woodland creation proposals) which will allow us to digitally share more information about projects.

These improvements will enhance consistency, transparency, and deliver efficiencies by reducing time spent on regulatory and grant applications.

In 2025 we will launch a refreshed web site with a greater focus on the user experience.

Learning and Skills
Development
(WOODS Programme)

A learning programme focussed on our (Assistant) Woodland Officers to boost their competence and confidence and which supports their vital role approving grant applications and advising landowners. Learning and Skills
Development (Investment in staff and industry)

A new project aiming to improve the quality of woodland creation grant applications submitted by agents and ensure Scottish Forestry staff have the knowledge and skills they require to handle applications thereby improving consistency and efficiency of woodland creation case handling.



This is an interactive document.
Click the sections above to
link to each.

Legislation

Scotland's Forestry Strategy

Forestry Grant Scheme - Current Future Forestry
Support &
Agricultural
Reform Programme

Natural Capital UKFS/ Forestry Regulations Land Use, Environment & Biodiversity

Process & Technology Enhancements

Learning & Skills
Development



Targets / Strategies

							4
2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	
*Programme for Government / Annual Budget Cycle	*Programme for Government / Annual Budget Cycle	*Programme for Government / Annual Budget Cycle	*Programme for Government / Annual Budget Cycle	*Programme for Government / Annual Budget Cycle	*Programme for Government / Annual Budget Cycle	*Programme for Government / Annual Budget Cycle	
Climate Change	Plan published					Woodland cover increased to 21% of total area of Scotland	
Review of Climate Change creation targets (min							
	Scotland's Climate Change Adaption Programme						
Annual target of 18k including 4,000 ha of native woodland	Increase woodland carbon market by at least 50%						
	Scottish Forestry's Corporate Plan and Strategy 2025 - 2030 published						
June 2024 - publication of 2023 woodland creation delivery	June 2025 – publication of 2024 woodland creation delivery			Review of Scotland's Forestry Strategy			
	New Science and	Innovation Strategy					

Legislation

Scotland's Forestry Strategy

Forestry Grant Scheme - Current Future Forestry
Support &
Agricultural
Reform Programme

Natural Capital UKFS/ Forestry Regulations Land Use, Environment & Biodiversity Process & Technology Enhancements

Learning & Skills
Development



Legislation

 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2030

Agriculture & Rural Communities Bill (see Future Forestry Grant Scheme)

Rural Delivery Plan

Secondary legislation (for Future Forestry Grant Scheme)

Sunset - retained EU law

Legislation

Scotland's Forestry Strategy

Forestry Grant Scheme - Current Future Forestry
Support &
Agricultural
Reform Programme

Natural Capital

UKFS/ Forestry Regulations Land Use, Environment & Biodiversity

Process & Technology Enhancements

Learning & Skills
Development



Scotland's Forestry Strategy

 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2030

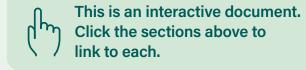
Scotland's Forestry Strategy 2019 - 2029

Scotland's Forestry Strategy Implementation Plan 2022 - 2026

A Routemap to Resilience of Scotland's Forests and Woodlands: Priority Actions

Future Productive Species Shortlist for Scotland

Forestry Strategy
Summit



Legislation

Scotland's Forestry Strategy

Forestry Grant Scheme - Current Future Forestry
Support &
Agricultural
Reform Programme

Natural Capital UKFS/ Forestry Regulations

Land Use, Environment & Biodiversity Process & Technology Enhancements

Learning & Skills
Development



Forestry Grant Scheme (FGS) - Current

 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2048

FGS Maintenance of scheme

- Business as usual next 20 years lifespan of FGS contracts
- Stakeholder engagement refresh to reflect Scottish land commission guidance
- System improvements related to trail of reduced grant rates
- UKFS rule changes

Republish Woodland Creation Application Guidance

Delivered FGS enhancements

FGS updates (Incremental - gradual development and introduction of new FFGS support measures) - Limited scope to deliver

FGS changes / trial of reduced grant rate for applicants who are seeking alternative funding



Future Forestry Support & Agricultural Reform Programme

2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030

Future Forestry Support Consultation

Forestry Grant Scheme evaluation

Scottish Rural Development Programme (SRDP)

Agriculture Reform Programme

Project team/ staffing resolved

Future Forestry
Support Programme –
scoping and defining
projects/timelines

Introduction of new conditions to existing support (Tier 1)

Launch of enhanced payment structure with incentives for woodland creation etc (Tier 2)

Launch of elective complementary schemes and refresh of Basic Payment Scheme (BPS) into base (Tiers 3 & 4)

Review of policy priorities, delivery mechanisms and development of revised grant options

Support/delivery Systems - discovery and development/testing/training

Future Forestry Grant Scheme (FFGS) development of operating rules, guidance, procedures including reporting/monitoring

Stakeholder and sector engagement and input to development

FFGS Implementation - phased including training/customer engagement



Natural Capital

	2023	2024	2025	2026			
		Woodland Carbon Code (WCC)					
			Development of protocols for biodiversity and water impacts, and potential credits				
		Publication of the Scottish Government Natural Capital Markets Framework	Improved workflow and registry processes to increase market efficiency Retender for new UK Land Carbon Registry services during 2025				
		Potential inclusion of the WCC into the Emissions Trading Scheme (ETS) Consultation	Decision on whether to admit credits from the Woodland Carbon Code into the UK ETS				
		Future funding of the WCC team. Increase registry fees (increase income)					
		Consultation on the WCC Additionality Test	Updates to the WCC to enhance rigour and efficiency				
		HMRC decision on the application of Tax (VAT, income tax, inheritance tax, capital gains etc.) to WCC credits/projects/land	HMRC VAT change take effect				



UKFS/ Forestry Regulations

2023

2024

2025

2026

UKFS - Scottish Forestry and industry training (July 2024 via ICF)
UK wide sponsored by DEFRA

Application to be UKFS 5 compliant

UKFS 5 implementation from October 2024

Deer Mgt Consultation (closed March 2024)

Legislation

Scotland's **Forestry Strategy**

Natural Environment Bill

Forestry Grant Scheme - Current

Future Forestry Support & Agricultural **Reform Programme**

Natural Capital **UKFS/ Forestry** Regulations

Land Use, **Environment & Biodiversity**

Process & Technology **Enhancements**

Learning & Skills Development



Land Use, Environment & Biodiversity

2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 **Scottish Biodiversity Land Reform Bill Land Use Strategy** Nature positive & **Strategy and Delivery** protected areas Plan published

expanded to at least 30% (land & sea)

Statutory biodiversity targets

EIA enabling powers

Flood Resilience Strategy

Legislation

Scotland's Forestry Strategy

Forestry Grant Scheme - Current Future Forestry
Support &
Agricultural
Reform Programme

Natural Capital

UKFS/ Forestry Regulations

Land Use, Environment & Biodiversity

Process & Technology Enhancements

Learning & Skills
Development



Process & Technology Enhancements

 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2030

- Woodland creation improvement projects
- Woodland creation process improvements programme
- Public Register enhancements
- Environmental Impact Assessment enhancements
- Long Term Forest Plans process improvements

Agriculture & Rural Economy (assumption ownership of Rural Payments & Services)

Lessons learned on 2023 claim year

Legislation

Scotland's Forestry Strategy

Forestry Grant Scheme - Current Future Forestry
Support &
Agricultural
Reform Programme

Natural Capital UKFS/ Forestry Regulations Land Use,
Environment &
Biodiversity

Process & Technology Enhancements

Learning & Skills
Development



Learning & Skills Development

 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2030

WOODS programme delivered

Learning for Casework

Future Forestry Grant Scheme training/learning

Industry learning and skills